#### GRAPHIC DESIGN ELEMENTS AND PRINCIPLES

**Technology Education** 

#### GRAPHIC DESIGN ELEMENTS

#### - ARE THE BUILDING BLOCKS OF GRAPHICS

Line
 Color
 Shape



### LINES

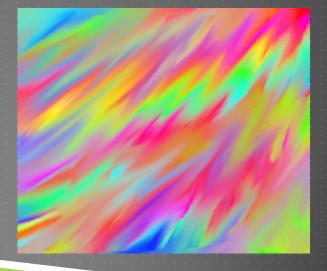
Can be straight or curved
Can be used for composition



### COLOR

- Can enhance or detract from a composition
- Very powerful, but dangerous
- Use color to label or show hierarchy.
- Use color to unify, separate, or emphasize.
- ▶ Use color to decorate.
- Use color consistently.





# WARM COLORS

-generally energizing, passionate, and positive



web Lonuda reference kontakt

Net: Promocija web stanica - Web hosting i domena - Cjena Izrade | Punuka, Start - Mol - Pro | Reference: W



# COOL COLORS

colors of night, of water, of nature, and are usually calming, relaxing, and somewhat reserved.



HOME ABOUT WORKS CONTACT BLOG GNOSTAM Web Design - Gnostam.llc GNOSTAM. INVEST ABOUT I design websites and other stuff. Oh and I shoot photos as well. Oyl Mabuhay and welcome to my webspace. The name's Kelvin. I'm a web designer and photo enthusiast from Philippines who is always fascinated by awesome websites and sturning photographs. I also love the always sold-out hopia mongo of Michell's Bakeshop. ( Feel free to took around. And if you find something interesting, please don't hesitate to get in touch. You can send me some love at vir(at)sman96.com or just visit my contact page. Cheers! ELSEWHERE FLICKR TWITTER Some photos from my flickr page. For the Browser Sandbox - Run any browser Deviantari Facebook from the web - http://spoon.net/Browsers/ latest ones, view my deviantant instead. Friendster Muticity Carbonmade "Twitter is a bunch of friends sitting around a table, all shouting at the same **INSPIRATIONS + RESOURCES** time...\* He is right haha! (complete: Kuraki Branded07 http://tiny.co/DKbin]

## NEUTRAL COLORS

#### serve as the backdrop in design

impressions of neutral colors are much more affected by the colors that surround them than are warm and cool colors

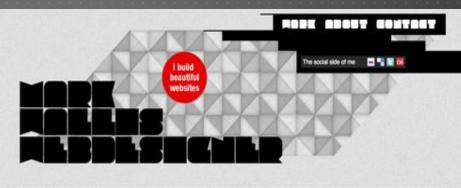


Home About Contact Blog.

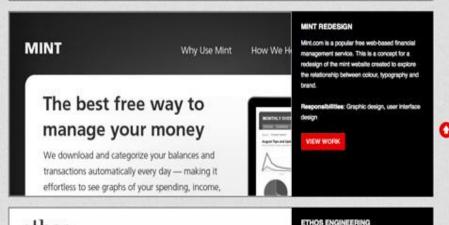
#### Hello, my name is Trevor Henry.

I am a Toronto-based illustrator, photographer and designer. I love visual media and I am always on the lookout for new projects.





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#### 11.

#### COLOR MEANINGS

▶ ■**Red:** Passion, Love, Anger ► **Orange:** Energy, Happiness, Vitality ▶ ■ Yellow: Happiness, Hope, Deceit ▶ ■ Green: New Beginnings, Abundance, Nature ▶ ■Blue: Calm, Responsible, Sadness Purble Creativity, Royalty, Wealth ▶ ■Black: Mystery, Elegance, Evil Gray: Moody, Conservative, Formality ▶ ■White: Purity, Cleanliness, Virtue Brown: Nature, Wholesomeness, Dependability ► ■Tan or Beige: Conservative, Piety, Dull Cream or Ivory: Calm, Elegant, Purity

#### SHAPE

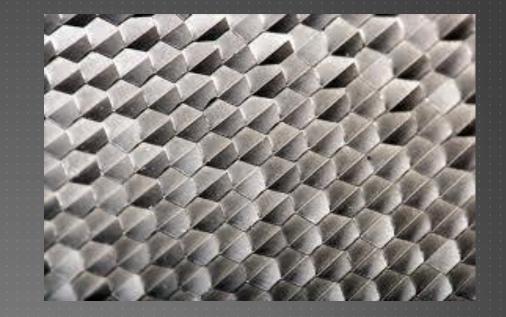
Shapes are enclosed objects that can be created by line or created by color and value changes that define their edges.



### TEXTURE

 Texture is the surface look of an object created by varying dark and light areas.
 Roughness
 Smoothness

Depth





#### **GRAPHIC DESIGN PRINCIPLES**

The way in which elements are used together ▶ Movement ▶ Balance ► Emphasis ► Unity

## MOVEMENT

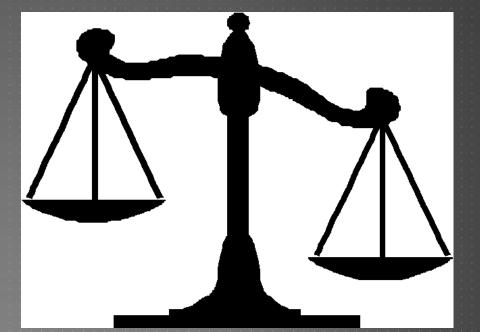
- is the use of lines, color, and repetition to create the illusion of motion.
- Curved forms or lines
- Repetition of geometric forms
- Fuzzy lines or outlines

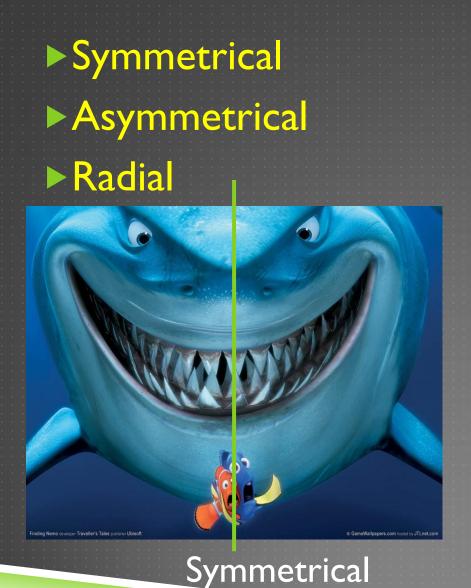




### BALANCE

- is the act of comparing or estimating two things, one against the other, and the contrast between:
- Empty space (white space) and filled space
- Text and images
- Color and no colors and different colors
- Textures against flat colors









#### Asymmetrical

### UNITY

The correct balance of composition or color that produces a harmonious effect.

What is the focus of the message?



RAJITA rajita@anruhandicrafts.com Cell: 0211735198 ANRU EXPRESSIONS West City Mall, Opposite Telecom Level1, Henderson ,West Auckland Ph: 096234191 Fax: 095297547 nz@anruhandicrafts.com

Overseas Office 1227 Sector 9 Faridabad, Haryana-121006 INDIA Ph: 91-129-4007776,4087776 in@anruhandicrafts.com



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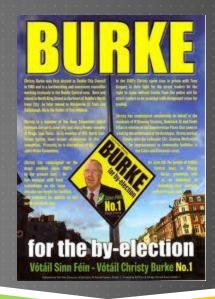
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#### **EMPHASIS**

- To express with particular stress or force.
- What message is stressed here?







### CONCLUSION

The basis of good graphic design is use of design elements and their thoughtful application in the form of design principles.
 Clearly identify what you are trying to accomplish — use design to convey your message!!!!